



SOWAMS HERITAGE AREA GUIDED TOUR SUMMARY

FINDING THE 17TH CENTURY IN EAST BAY RHODE ISLAND AND NEARBY MASSACHUSETTS

WWW.SOWAMSHERITAGEAREA.ORG

Sowams Heritage Area Tour Summaries



The Sowams Heritage Area is composed of eight communities that encompass the territory once occupied by the Massasoit Osamequin and his tribes who first met the Pilgrims after their arrival in Plymouth in 1620.

Today, the Area consists of five communities in Rhode Island (Providence, East Providence, Barrington, Warren and Bristol) and three in nearby Massachusetts (Seekonk, Rehoboth and Swansea).

Based on its history in the 17th century, Sowams can be seen as a pivotal place of cultural exchange between indigenous people and colonizing settlers in North America, yet few details of that story are known by the general public.

Many of the fifty locations in this Area may be seen on a variety of guided and self-guided tours. Each reveals aspects of the life of those First People as well as the process by which English colonists moved into that area and displaced the native inhabitants.

1. 17th Century Providence 90-minute Guided Bus Tour
2. Sowams Heritage Area Guided 90-minute walking tour of 17th century Providence
3. 17th Century Bristol, Barrington and Warren two-hour Guided Bus Tour
4. Guided visit to King Philip's Seat and Massasoit's Burial Memorial
5. 17th Century East Bay three-hour Guided Bus Tour
6. 17th Century Rehoboth, Massachusetts 90-minute Guided Bus Tour
7. Outbreak of King Philip's War 4-Site Tour
8. Additional tours – Guided and Self-guided

For more information on these unique tour opportunities, please go to www.sowamsearlyhistory.org/tours/, review the following pages. or contact David Weed, Sowams Heritage Area Project Coordinator, 508-837-9029, drweed@cox.net



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1. 17th Century Providence 90-minute Guided Bus Tour

Discover Providence in the 17th century through visits to Roger Williams' landing place and home site, the historic Weybosset Bridge, the North Burial Ground and the 1663 Charter at the State House.

Roger Williams Memorial – 20-minute orientation to learn about the people who lived in this area for 10,000 years and who welcomed Roger Williams as he founded what is now the City of Providence. Learn about the Massasoit Osamequin who greeted the Pilgrims in Plymouth and helped them survive.

Slate Park – A 5-minute stop will show the location where Williams and his party landed after traveling across the Seekonk River from Omega Pond where he first tried to settle.

India Point – Pass by India Point where John Brown began trading with India in 1680 and became a successful merchant.

Steven Hopkins House – Pass by the oldest house in Providence from 1707 to get an idea of what those first houses in the 1600s were like.

Weybosset Bridge – Pause for a 15-minute stop at the end of the first bridge crossing that was constructed prior to 1660 to learn how Providence was first laid out and where all of the first buildings in the city were sited.

North Burial Ground – Travel to the City's first burial ground and take a 10-minute stop to visit the grave of Deacon Chad Brown, appointed as the settlement's first minister in 1642.

State House Charter Room – Take a 15-minute stop at the Rhode Island State House to see the 1663 charter from King Charles that helped to establish religious freedom in the Rhode Island Colony.

Return to Roger Williams National Memorial and go to the excellent Visitors' Center for more on Roger Williams.

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2. Sowams Heritage Area Guided 90-minute walking tour of 17th century Providence

Discover Providence in the 17th century through visits to Roger Williams' home site, the historic Weybosset Bridge, and the 1663 Charter at the State House.

Gather at the **Roger Williams Memorial Park** for a brief introduction to life in Providence in the 17th century.

Walk past the marker for his **Town House** and over to the Weybosset Bridge (15-minute walk – 0.4 miles).

Learn about the **Weybosset Bridge** and the formation of Providence over its first century from its original Native American settlement to colonial domination.

Walk to the **State House Charter Room** to see the actual 1663 Charter that established Rhode Island as independent from Plymouth Colony and established religious freedom (20-minute walk – 0.7 miles).

Return to the **Roger Williams Memorial Visitors' Center** for more about Williams and Providence in the 17th century (10-minute walk – 0.3 miles).

Total time: 90 minutes

Total distance: 1.4 miles



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3. 17th Century Bristol, Barrington and Warren two-hour Guided Bus Tour

Learn about the earliest history of the encounter between the Pokanoket Tribe and the English settlers in Plymouth during the 17th century. Visit the Massasoit's home and burial site, see where the bloody King Philip War broke out, visit the well of Warren's first settler, and see how the Town of Bristol was settled after the War in 1680.

Start at **Burr's Hill** in Warren where the Massasoit Osamequin, who presided over 50 years of peaceful relations with the Pilgrims, lived and is now buried (20 minute visit).

Travel past Massasoit's Spring and Sachem's Knoll on the way to the **Myles Garrison site** where the King Philip War began (20 minutes travel).

Pass by the site of the **first Baptist Church in Massachusetts** and the **Kicke-muit Cemetery** where soldiers killed in the War are buried (20 minutes travel).

Walk to the **Hugh Cole Well** to learn about Warren's first settler and the colonial settlement before and after the War (20 minute visit).

Pass by three 17th century houses in Bristol and stop at the **Congregational Church** where the Town was established (15 minutes travel and 10 minute visit).

Return to **Burr's Hill** (15 minutes)



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4. Guided visit to King Philip's Seat and Massasoit's Burial Memorial

Learn about the history of the Pokanoket Tribe who met the Pilgrims in 1620 and established a peace treaty that lasted for half a century. Walk to Potumtuk where you'll see the Seat of Metacom (King Philip) and the place where he was killed, ending the King Philip War. Visit the Massasoit's home and burial site at Burr's Hill, then travel to the site where the War broke out before returning to the Farm.

Start at the 1745 farmhouse at Mount Hope Farm, the summer camp of the Pokanoket Tribe of the Wampanoags, the same tribe that greeted the Mayflower in Plymouth in 1620, and learn the history of the Farm (20 minutes)

Visit Potumtuk, the Seat of Metacom or King Philip who led the Tribe following the death of his father, the Massasoit Osamequin, in 1660. This a rocky ledge on the mountain served as a lookout site for enemy ships on Mount Hope Bay. The site is still used by the Tribe today as sacred land. (30 minutes)

On the way back to the farmhouse, stop by the site located in the nearby Mistry Swamp where Captain Benjamin Church's men killed King Philip in 1676, effectively ending the conflict known as King Philip's War. (15 minutes)

Head to Burr's Hill Park in nearby Warren for a stop at the Massasoit Memorial and burial site where 42 graves were exhumed in 1913. Over 600 items from those graves were returned by the Wampanoags in 2017. (30 minutes)

Travel five miles to the **site of the Myles Garrison** where over 300 militiamen from Boston gathered at the outbreak of the King Philip War in June 1675. Learn about the cause of the War and how the resolution resulted in the death, expulsion and enslavement of hundreds of the surviving members of the Tribe. Also learn about the Pokanoket Tribe today and their efforts to maintain their culture in the Sowams Heritage Area. (35 minutes)

Return to Mount Hope Farm (20 minutes)

Total time: 2 hours, 30 minutes

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5. 17th Century East Bay three-hour Guided Bus Tour

Learn about the earliest history of the encounter between the Pokanoket Tribe and the English settlers in Plymouth during the 17th century. Visit the Massasoit's home and burial site, see where the bloody King Philip War broke out, stop at the Ancient Little Neck Cemetery and Roger Williams first settlement at Omega Pond, visit the 1643 Newman Church and cemetery, stop at Hunt's Mills, and return to Burr's Hill after stopping at the Hugh Cole Well.

Start at **Burr's Hill Burial Ground** in Warren where the Massasoit Osamequin, who presided over 50 years of peaceful relations with the Pilgrims, lived and is now buried and visit his Spring at Sowams (40 minutes).

Travel past the 1690 Haile-Nunes Farmhouse and Sachems's Knoll for a brief stop at the **Myles Garrison site** where the King Philip War began before passing by the site of the first Baptist Church in Massachusetts (40 minutes).

Travel to the **Little Neck Cemetery** where Mayflower Pilgrim Elizabeth Tilly is buried and then head to **Omega Pond** where Roger Williams first settled in 1636, passing the two oldest houses in East Providence (40 minutes).

Stop at the **1643 Newman Church and cemetery** before going to **Hunt's Mills and the Ten-Mile River** before passing by the **Kickemuit Cemetery** and stopping at the **Hugh Cole Well site** in Warren and returning to **Burr's Hill** (60 minutes).



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6. 17th Century Rehoboth, Massachusetts 90-minute Guided Bus Tour

Discover the history of the 1643 Rehoboth Purchase by the English Puritans from the Massasoit Osamequin. Visit the site of the first gristmill, pass by the blockhouse built to shelter the colonists during the King Philip War, stop by where some colonists were buried, explore Anawan Rock where the War ended, pass by the site of the early ironworks, and finish at the Carpenter Museum exhibits.

Gather and park at the **Blanding Public Library** to learn about the early settlement of Rehoboth in the mid-1600s. (10 minutes).

Walk across Bay State Road to the site of the **Bliss Gristmill site** on the Palmer River (10 minutes).

Board the bus to travel past the site of **Block House No. 2** where colonists gathered during the outbreak of the King Philip War and stop at the the **New Palmer River Cemetery** to learn about the King Philip War (20 minutes).

Travel to **Anawan Rock** where you'll have time to walk to the place where the King Philip War ended overlooking the Squannakonk Swamp (30 minutes).

Return to the Library after stopping at the site of the **New Palmer River Ironworks** and the **Carpenter Museum** to see archaeological displays of early tools and artifacts from 17th century Rehoboth (20 minutes).



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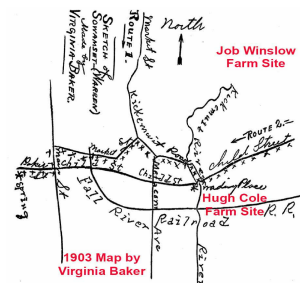
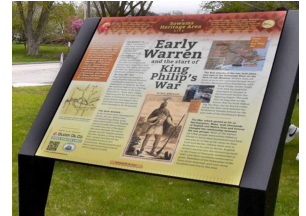
6. Outbreak of King Philip's War 4-Site Tour

Discover the locations where King Philip's War broke out in what was then the Town of Swansea, in June, 1675.

1. The Kickemuit River location of Job Winslow's farm where Pokanoket Warriors looted several houses and set two on fire on June 20, 1675 can be seen from Child Street. Look north as you cross the River bridge. Winslow's farm was where the Waterview Condos sit now at 510 Child Street. The farm that Hugh Cole built after the war sits to the south of Child Street on the bike path that crosses the new footbridge. A historic marker (right) describing both Early Warren locations sits at the corner of Child Street and Asylum Road in front of the Kickemut Middle School to the east. Graves of some of the colonists who fought in the War can be found at the north end of nearby Serpentine Road.
2. The location of the Bourne Garrison at 770 Gardner's Neck, Swansea, where 70 colonists gathered here as the War broke out is marked by a white quartz stone.
3. The Nockum Hill site of the 1663 Baptist Church where colonists gathered for prayer following the burning of houses is next to the Doug Rayner Wildlife Refuge.
4. Myles Garrison Site at Barneyville Road and Old Providence Road in Swansea is the location where colonial troops from Bridgewater, Taunton and Boston gathered before marching to Metacom's settlement at Mt. Hope in today's Bristol.

Go to SowamsEarlyHistory.org/tours/ for a link to a printed guide to the above sites.

Commercial tour providers who wish to schedule a guided bus tour of these locations please contact David Weed at drweed@cox.net.





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7. Additional tours – Guided and Self-guided

A variety of additional tours can be arranged with local guides to explore the Sowams Heritage Area. Contact the tour provider directly for more details about the content of each tour and to arrange dates, times and costs.

Hop-on, hop-off 20-minute tours or walking tours or **downtown Bristol or Warren**

Contact the Bristol Historical and Preservation Society to arrange walking tours of historic Bristol, e-mail info@bhps.necoxmail.com

Other tours and events in Bristol can be found at www.explorebristolri.com

In Warren, contact Alexander Scott at tartanengineer@aol.com

A self-guided walking tour of the North End of Warren can be found at www.preservewarren.org/p/north-end-walking-tour.html

1728 Martin House Tour (Sundays, 1:00-4:00 p.m., in July and August),
Swansea

Provider: Diana Grady badg2@verizon.net

Tour brochures for the following self-guided tours are also available on-line
at <http://sowamsheritagearea.org/wp/tours/>

- East Bay Bike Path 17th century self-guided tour brochure
- 17th Century Houses self-guided tour brochure
- 17th Century Burial Grounds self-guided tour brochure
- 17th Century Open Spaces self-guided tour brochure
- 17th Century Kayak Access self-guided tour brochure



Commercial tour providers who wish to schedule any of the guided tours between May 15th and October 15th, 2019 or 2020, please contact the providers directly.

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